

NAO RUTH BOAZ

Damascus •

Tyre

WHEN

- The events recorded in the book of Ruth happened during the period of the Judges (1:1).

- Most scholars place the period of the Judges between 1450 B.C. and 1000 B.C.

- Ruth was the great-grandmother of King David. David's birth is dated to approximately 1040 B.C, which would place Ruth's story around 1100 B.C.

Mediterranean ▲ Mt. Hermon Sea Dan NAPHTALI Hazor S Merom • ASHER EAST MANASSEH Sea of Galilee ZEBULUN Kishon River Mt. Tabor Jordan Rive - Mt. Gilboa _ Gilead WEST Jabesh-gilead Zaphon Ammon Shechem • • Mo ánaim Penue Mt Gerizim GAD Shiloh • EPHRAIM Bethel Mizpah Gilgal Jericho BENJAMIN Gibeah • Jerusalem DAN • Ekron • h ∲ ↓ Lehi Ashdod Bethlehem Gath • REUBEN Ashkelor Eglon • JUDAH Dear Sec Gaza Moab Edom

WHERE

- Elimelech was originally from Bethlehem, but he moved his family to the country of Moab due to a famine.

- Naomi and Ruth returned to Bethlehem after the famine.

CHARACTERS

- Elimelech A man from the tribe of Benjamin who moved his family to Moab.
- Naomi The wife of Elimelech.
- Mahlon and Chilion The sons of Elimelech and Naomi.
- Ruth and Orpah Moabite women who married Naomi's sons.

OUTLINE

- THE FAMINE AND THE DEATH OF NAOMI'S FAMILY (1:1-5):

- + During the days of the judges, a famine struck the land of the Israelites.
- + To escape the food shortage, Elimelech, a man from Bethlehem, took his wife and two sons to the land of Moab.
- + Unfortunately, Elimelech died and left Naomi a widow.
- + Sadder still, was the death of her two sons some years later.
- + Naomi was alone in Moab, except for her two Moabite daughters-in-law, Orpah and Ruth.
- RUTH'S LOYALTY TO NAOMI (1:6-18):
 - + Naomi resolved to return to Bethlehem because she heard God blessed the land with food.
 - + She told Orpah and Ruth to return to their mother's houses in Moab and find new husbands.
 - + Orpah kissed her mother-in-law and went on her way, but Ruth refused to leave Naomi.
 - + Ruth said, "Do not urge me to leave you or to return from following you. For where you go I will go, and where you lodge I will lodge. Your people shall be my people, and your God my God. Where you die I will die, and there will I be buried. May the Lord do so to me and more also if anything but death parts me from you" (1:16-17).
 - + When Naomi realized her daughter-in-law could not be persuaded otherwise, she permitted her to accompany her back to Bethlehem.
- NAOMI AND RUTH IN BETHLEHEM (1:19-22):
 - + When Naomi returned to Bethlehem, the people of the town were excited to see her.
 - + She told them not to call her Naomi but to call her "Mara", because God had "dealt very bitterly" with her.
 - + Naomi and Ruth arrived in Bethlehem at the beginning of barley harvest.

APPLICATION

- Faithful friendship is one of the most beautiful blessings from God.
- Spend some time thanking God for the friends and relatives who have blessed your life, especially when circumstances weren't easy.
- Praise God for people who never leave us!